



Protect freedom of speech.

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# ANNUAL REPORT 2020

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# INTRODUCTION

BY KEN PAULSON

A good high school or university strives to educate students for the future, preparing them for life as professionals, but also as citizens. It's the latter that proves to be the true challenge.

Too many students move into adulthood with only a limited sense of how our country works and a lack of appreciation for the rich experience that living in a democracy provides. That's troubling because the next generation is in the best position to help us break the pattern of partisanship and rancor that now plagues our nation.

The Free Speech Center is a nonpartisan public-policy center at Middle Tennessee State University that works to build understanding of the First Amendment and Bill of Rights through education, information and engagement.

#### We emphasize:

- The need to stay truly informed by selecting reliable and trustworthy news sources.
- The importance of engaging in society, encouraging constructive change through the exercise of core freedoms.
- Recognizing that free speech is a universal value in our society, and that it is
  most beneficial when coupled with a willingness to listen in a civil and respectful
  exchange of ideas.

#### To that end, the Free Speech Center:

- Provides daily news and insights into free expression, <a href="https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/">https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/</a> and offers a comprehensive repository of First Amendment history and law in its First Amendment Encyclopedia. <a href="https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/encyclopedia">https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/encyclopedia</a>
- Publishes books, teacher's guides <a href="https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/page/in-the-classroom">https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/page/in-the-classroom</a> and white papers on the Bill of Rights and free expression through its First Amendment Press.
- Underwrites and supports programs and events <a href="https://mtsu.edu/first-amend-ment/page/2018-19projects">https://mtsu.edu/first-amend-ment/page/2018-19projects</a> on dozens of U.S. campuses each year, all encouraging the free and respectful exchange of ideas.
- Manages extensive social media outreach that incorporates celebrities, pop culture, film and music, all with an eye toward conveying core constitutional principles in an informal, accessible and intriguing way.

Thank you for your support.

# THE YEAR IN REVIEW

2020 marked the first full year of operation of the Free Speech Center at Middle Tennessee State University, and although the pandemic took a toll, the Center was able to maintain a vibrant schedule of programs and educational outreach, including:

The 1 for All campaign, <a href="https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/page/about-1-for-all">https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/page/about-1-for-all</a> a nationwide effort to build awareness of the First Amendment, received pledges of support from press associations and press clubs in all 50 states. <a href="https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/page/supporters">https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/page/supporters</a>

#### These campaigns offer a range of ads, including:

 Print and web ads featuring celebrities talking about their favorite First Amendment freedom. <a href="https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/page/voices">https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/page/voices</a> For example, country star
 Brad Paisley talks about freedom of the press. Doonesbury cartoonist Garry Trudeau speaks up for petition, and music legend Loretta Lynn takes a stand for freedom of speech.

• COVID-themed ads remind readers to reject fraudulent

messages and posts on social media in favor of "reliable information when we need it most."

• Other ongoing ads help Americans understand all five freedoms of the

First Amendment by focusing on one freedom at a time, succinctly explaining its role in a free society.



 The Free Speech Center also distributed videos promoting the five freedoms and partnered with TV news stations for spots showing newsroom members reciting the 45 words of the First Amendment. <a href="https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/page/voices">https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/page/voices</a>

These ads are published free of charge by The Associated Press, USA Today and news organizations across the country. All 50 state press associations have endorsed the campaign, and overall the 1 for All initiative generates about 2 million impressions a month.

#### **News and insights**



The Free Speech Center's website has had a dramatically growing audience built around our daily news coverage, columns and First Amendment Encyclopedia (managed in partnership with the John Seigenthaler Chair for Excellence in First Amendment Studies). In addition to our staff-written material, the site now includes daily reports from The Associated Press. In 2020, the site drew more than 2.4 million users with more than 3.9 million page views.

#### Campus outreach

The Knight Foundation funded the Free Speech Center's unique outreach campaign to 25 college campuses. The campaign partners with public-relations professors to enlist students to launch on-campus campaigns to build awareness about the First Amendment. These typically take place during class time and are part of students' grades. We completed that project in 2020. The complete roster includes colleges from coast to coast. <a href="https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/">https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/</a> page/2018-19projects

#### The Great Bill of Rights Quiz

On Dec. 15, 2021, the 229th anniversary of the Bill of Rights, the Free Speech Center launched and distributed an interactive Bill of Rights quiz. <a href="https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/">https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/</a> page/2018-19projects

Public participation was very encouraging, and the Free Speech Center will launch a number of new quizzes in 2021. It's a great way to reach audiences that would otherwise not visit our website.

#### Free Speech Center YouTube Channel

Free Speech Center launched its YouTube channel, https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC-2jlsgklEC0uhf3ygPw3xag which includes "On Freedom" videos from Center events and interviews. It also features "quick take" videos designed to answer frequently asked questions like "Do students have free-speech rights?" or "Why can Facebook take down my posts?" These are tailor-made for search engines, providing quick and easily digested answers to commonly asked questions.

#### **Programming highlights**

Talk is Cheap, but Also Priceless: Free Speech Center Director Ken Paulson spoke about the role the First Amendment plays on America's campuses at the Academic and Student Affairs Virtual Summit for the University of Tennessee system.

The Untold Story of the U.S. Flag: In this programming partnership with the Frist Museum of Art, Free Speech Center Director Ken Paulson

spoke about how the United States' collective passion for a symbol for freedom has inspired generations but also led to conflict, controversy, jail terms, and Supreme Court cases. The talk was presented in conjunction with the exhibition Mel Ziegler: Flag Exchange

at the Frist.



#### When Truth Mattered:

An exploration of the shootings at Kent State 50 years on with Bob Giles, former curator of the Nieman Foundation in Journalism at Harvard University and the editor who led the Pulitzer Prize-winning coverage of the tragedy by the Akron (Ohio) Beacon-Journal.

#### Black Hollywood and the Civil Rights

**Movement:** A presentation by Emilie Raymond,



author of Stars for Freedom on the role black artists played in the fight for civil rights in the '50s and '60s.

# Racial Justice Protests and the First Amendment:

This panel discussion, organized in partnership with the John Seigenthaler Center of Excellence in First Amendment Studies,

featured Ashley Howard, an assistant professor of African-American history at the University of Iowa, Ryan Haas, news editor with Oregon Public Broadcasting, Ken Paulson, director of the Free Speech Center at MTSU, and Keonte Coleman, assistant professor in the School of Journalism and Strategic Media at MTSU.

**Inside the First Amendment:** Ken Paulson presented the keynote at a student conference organized by the Foundation for Individual Rights in Education.

#### **Social Justice and the Five Freedoms:**

Director Ken Paulson spoke virtually to students and faculty at Southern Adventist University's School of Journalism and Communication about the role the First Amendment has played in social progress in America.

#### **First Amendment Newsletter**

The Free Speech Center now publishes a timely and engaging newsletter <a href="https://mtsu.us4.list-manage.com/subscribe?u=7ee514ff234e7ed-7769f76655&id=c7a609bd5d">https://mtsu.us4.list-manage.com/subscribe?u=7ee514ff234e7ed-7769f76655&id=c7a609bd5d</a> on contemporary First Amendment issues. The newsletter, written by noted Chicago journalist Charles Meyerson, has built a readership of more than 1,000 in its first few months of operation.

# PRESS COVERAGE

A major component of the Free Speech Center's mission is to convey accurate information about the First Amendment to the press and public. To that end, we offer a hotline for journalists reporting about these issues and we distribute regular guest columns. In 2020, the Free Speech Center was cited in media outlets in 31 states and 143 individual outlets, including:

Agence France-Presse (France)
Alamogordo Daily News (NM)
Albany Democrat-Herald (NY)
Appleton Post Crescent (WI)
Arizona Daily Sun, Flagstaff (AZ)
Asbury Park Press (NJ)
Associated Press
Atlanta Journal-Constitution (GA)
Battle Creek Enquirer (MI)

Baxter Bulletin (AK)
Beatrice Daily Sun (NE)
Beaumont Enterprise (TX)
Billings Gazette (MT)
Bismarck Tribune (ND)
Bloomberg News (NY)
Bloomington Herald Times (IN)
Bloomington Pentagraph (IN)
Boston Globe (MA)

Brown County Democrat (IN) Butte Standard (MT) Caledonian Record (VT) Camden Courier-Post (NJ) Charlotte Observer (NC) Chattanooga Times (TN) Chillicothe Gazette (OH) Chippewa Herald (WI) **Christian Science Monitor** Cincinnati Enquirer (OH) Clay Center Dispatch (KS) CNN.com Columbus Telegram (OH) Commercial Appeal (TN) Corvallis Gazette-Times (OR) Decatur Herald & Review (IL)

#### **Press Coverage continued**

Des Moines Register (IA)

Detroit Free Press (MI)

Detroit Observer (MI)

Dothan Eagle (AL)

Elizabethton Star Online (TN)

Elko Daily Free Press (NV)

Evansville Courier & Press (IN)

Farmer's Advance (MI, IN, OH)

Farmington Daily Times (NM)

Fort Collins Coloradoan (CO)

Fort Myers News-Press (FL)

Fox 17 in Nashville (TN)

Fremont Tribune (NE)

Gilmer Mirror (TX)

Glens Falls (NY)

Globe Gazette (Iowa)

Grand Rapids Herald-Review (MI)

Greenville Sun (TN)

Hanover Evening Sun (PA)

Hattiesburg American (MS)

Helena Independent Record (MT)

Herald Bulletin (IN)

Herald Times (IN)

Houston Chronicle (TX)

Indianapolis Star (IN)

Iowa City Press Citizen (IA)

Iowa State Daily (IA)

Ithaca Journal (NY)

Journal News (IN)

Journal Review (IN)

Knox News (TN)

Knoxville News Sentinel (TN)

La Crosse Tribune (WI)

Lancaster Eagle-Gazette (OH)

Lansing State Journal (MI)

Lebanon Express (TN)

Lincoln Journal Star (NE)

Louisiana Record (LA)

Manitowoc Herald Times (WI)

Marco Island Eagle (FL)

Marion Star (OH)

Maryville Daily Times (TN)

Mattoon Journal-Gazette (IL)

Middletown Press (CT)

Missoulian (MT)

Moline Dispatch (IL)

Murfreesboro Daily News

Journal (TN)

Muscatine Journal (IA)

Music Row (TN)

Napa Valley Register (CA)

Naples Daily News (FL)

Nashville Ledger (TN)

New Era (OR)

New Haven Register (CT)

Newcastle News Journal (WY)

Newswise

Orangeburg Times and

Democrat (SC)

Park Hills Daily Journal (MO)

Post-Star (NY)

Press of Atlantic City (NJ)

Quad City Times (IL and IA)

Racine Journal Times (WI)

Rapid City Journal (SD)

Roanoke Times (VA)

Rochester Democrat and

Chronicle (NY)

Salisbury Daily Times (MD)

San Saba News (TX)

Science News Net

Sentinel Online, Carlisle (PA)

SFGate (CA)

Sheboygan Press (WI)

Somerville Courier News (TN)

Somerville Home News (TN)

Argus Leader (SD)

Southern Illinoisan (IL)

Springfield News-Leader (MO)

St. Cloud Times (MN)

Standard, Cape May (NJ)

Statesville Record (NC)

Staunton News Leader (VA)

Stevens Point Journal (WI)

Tallahassee Democrat (FL)

Tennessean

Tennessee Press Association

Tennessee Star

Torrington Register Citizen (CT)

Twin Falls Times-News (ID)

U.S. News and World Report

**USA Today** 

Valley Journal (MT)

Village Soup (TN)

Visalia Times-Delta (CA)

Voice of America

VTCNG (VT)

**Washington Post** 

Washington Times (DC)

Waterloo Courier (IA)

WGNS Radio

Wichita Falls Times-Record (TX)

Winona Daily News (MN)

Winston-Salem Journal (NC)

Wisconsin Public Radio

Wisconsin State Farmer

WKRN-TV Online

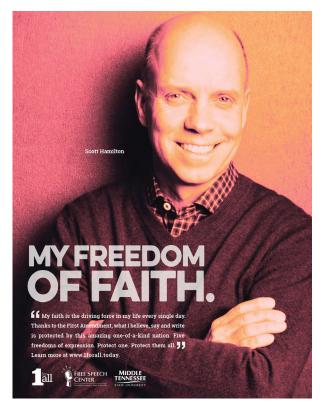
Wyoming Press Association

Yahoo Canada Sports

York Daily Record (PA)

# 1 FOR ALL AD GALLERY

Thanks to the support of hundreds of news organizations across the country, these public service ads have helped build awareness of First Amendment freedoms.









### 1 FOR ALL AD GALLERY











## 1 FOR ALL SUPPORTERS

#### **National**

The Associated Press
Charles Koch Foundation
Craig Newmark Philanthropies
Foundation for Individual Rights
in Education (FIRE)

Free Speech Center at MTSU Freedom Forum Institute Gannett Co., Inc.

John Seigenthaler Chair of Excellence in First Amendment Studies

Journalism Education Association Knight Foundation

National Newspaper Association National Scholastic Press Assoc. News Leaders Association

Wesner Publications

#### Alabama

Alabama Press Association

#### **Arizona**

Arizona Newspapers Association

#### **Arkansas**

**Arkansas Press Association** 

#### California

California News Publishers Assoc.

#### Colorado

Colorado Press Association

#### Connecticut

New England Newspaper & Press Association

#### **Delaware**

**Delaware Press Association** 

#### **Florida**

Florida Press Association

#### Georgia

Georgia Press Association

#### Hawaii

Hawaii Publishers Association

#### Idaho

Idaho Press Club

#### Illinois

Chicago Public Square Illinois Press Association

#### Indiana

**Hoosier State Press Association** 

#### lowa

Iowa Newspaper Association

#### **Kansas**

Coffeyville Journal

Good News Press, Independence Independence Daily Reporter Kansas Press Association

#### **Kentucky**

Kentucky Press Association

#### Louisiana

Louisiana Press Association

#### Maine

Maine Press Association

#### Maryland

MDDC Press Association

#### Massachusetts

New England Newspaper & Press Association

#### Michigan

Michigan Press Association

#### Minnesota

Minnesota Newspaper Association Star Tribune, Minneapolis-St.Paul Tri-County News, Kimball

#### Mississippi

Mississippi Press Association

#### Missouri

Missouri Press Association

#### Montana

Montana Newspaper Association

#### Nebraska

Gothenburg Times
Nebraska Press Association
Tri-City Tribune, Cozad

#### Nevada

**Nevada Press Association** 

#### **New Hampshire**

New England Newspaper & Press Association

#### **New Jersey**

**New Jersey Press Association** 

#### **New Mexico**

Cibola Citizen, Grants New Mexico Press Association

#### **New York**

New York Press Association

#### **North Carolina**

North Carolina Press Association

#### **North Dakota**

North Dakota Newspaper Assoc.

#### 1 for All Supporters continued

Ohio

Ohio News Media Association

Oklahoma

**Bristow News** 

The Cordell Beacon

**Elk City News** 

The Geary Star

The Hinton Record

Lincoln County News, Chandler

The Madill Record

Oklahoma Press Association

Ponca City News Tonkawa News

Tri-County Herald, Meeker

Stroud American

The Walters Herald

Watonga Republican

Oregon

Oregon Newspaper Publishers

Association

Pennsylvania

Pennsylvania NewsMedia Assoc.

The Sentinel, Lewistown

**Rhode Island** 

New England Newspaper &

Press Association

**South Carolina** 

South Carolina Press Association

**South Dakota** 

Black Hills Pioneer, Spearfish

Sanborn Weekly Journal

Sisseton Courier

South Dakota Newspaper Assoc.

South Dakota News Watch

**Tennessee** 

The Commercial Appeal, Memphis

The Connection, Robertson County

**Dickson Post** 

The Exchange, Cheatham County

FW Publishing

**Gallatin News** 

Guestbooker.com

Hendersonville Standard

Knoxville News-Sentinel

Main Street Media of Tennessee

Marbaloo Marketing

Middle Tennessee State University

Murfreesboro Post

Nashville Scene

Portland Sun

**Spotland Productions** 

The Standard Bearer, Jefferson City

Tennessee Association of

**Broadcasters** 

Tennessee Press Association

The Tennessean, Nashville

The Wilson Post

**Texas** 

**Blanco County News** 

Castro County News, Dimmitt

Dalhart Texan

The Dublin Citizen

Horseshoe Bay Beacon

Johnson City Record Courier

The Lamb County Leader-News,

Littlefield

The Llano News

Mason County News

San Saba (Texas) News & Star

**Texas Press Association** 

Utah

**Utah Press Association** 

Vermont

**Vermont Press Association** 

Virginia

Virginia Press Association

Washington

Washington Newspaper

**Publishers Association** 

West Virginia

West Virginia Press Association

**Wisconsin** 

Wisconsin Newspaper Association

**Wyoming** 

**Wyoming Press Association** 



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